



Open Access - internationally, in Norway and at the University of Bergen

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UNIVERSITY OF BERGEN





Ways to Open Access

- Green = permanent online archiving/self-archiving (IREK, BORA, PubMed)
- Gold = publishing in Open Access Journals (BMC, PLoS)
- Hybrid = Open Access in subscription based journals (Springer, Elsevier, Nature)



Open Access internationally

- Trends:
 - Started with self-archiving (green OA)
 - Open publishing (gold OA) rising
 - More policies (countries, financing institutions, research institutions)
 - [EU's Horizon 2020](#)
 - [NIH](#), [Wellcome Trust](#)
 - [White House \(USA\)](#), [HEFCE \(UK\)](#)



The Competitiveness Council meeting in Brussels this week.

EU Competitiveness Council

In dramatic statement, European leaders call for 'immediate' open access to all scientific papers by 2020

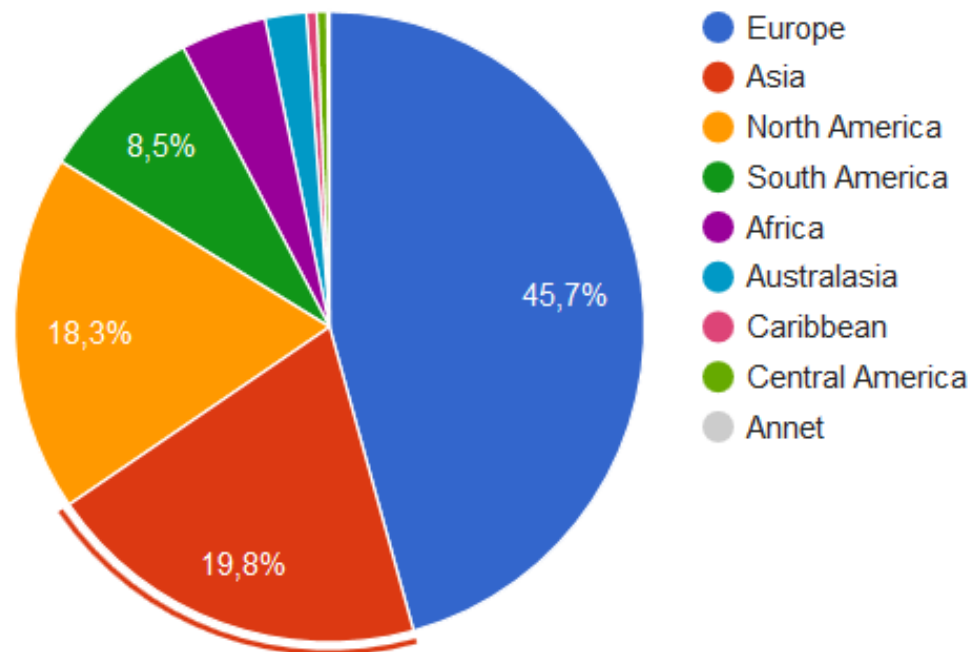
By **Martin Enserink** | May. 27. 2016 . 2:30 PM

In what European science chief Carlos Moedas calls a "life-changing" move, E.U. member states today agreed on an ambitious new open-access (OA) target. All scientific papers should be freely available by 2020, the Competitiveness Council—a gathering of ministers of science, innovation, trade, and industry—**concluded after a 2-day meeting in Brussels**. But some observers are warning that the goal will be difficult to achieve.

<http://www.sciencemag.org/news/2016/05/dramatic-statement-european-leaders-call-immediate-open-access-all-scientific-papers>



Proportion of Repositories by Continent - Worldwide



Total = 3212 repositories

OpenDOAR - 09-Sep-2016

<http://www.opendoar.org/find.php?format=charts>



Open Access in Norway

- The government:
 - “demands” Open Access
 - proposed new national guidelines
- The Research Council of Norway: all research financed by them must be Open Access (self-archived)
- Publication funds (gold): almost 20 HE-institutions



Institutional repositories in Norway

- Ca. 75 IR in Norway
- All is based on Dspace
- National coordinator (Cristin)
- [Norwegian Open Research Archive \(NORA\)](#)



Open Access - University of Bergen

- Policy decided by University Board in 2009 and 2012
- [Publication fund](#)
 - **Affiliation** to UoB: Corresponding author
 - Open Access: **Creative Commons license**
 - 2013-2016: Both **gold and hybrid** Open Access
 - 2016-2019: Only **gold** Open Access
 - **Quality**: Peer-reviewed: Level 1 or 2 in the Norwegian register of scientific journals, series and publishers

Bergen Open Research Archive (BORA)



- Started in 2004
- DSpace
- More than 11000 documents
- Strong growth last 2-3 years:
 - May 2014: ca. 6800 documents
 - May 2015: ca. 8700 documents
 - September 2016: ca. 11300 documents



Open Research at the University of Bergen

Bergen Open Research Archive (BORA) is the open research archive at the University of Bergen. BORA contains master theses, PhD theses, research data and other scientific publications in full-text.

[READ MORE ABOUT BORA AND OPEN ACCESS](#)

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Ways to fill BORA

- Self-archiving
- Library finds and archive articles
- BioMed Central – automatic deposit
- Master thesis
- PhD
- Bulk



Questions?
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